

# Anuj Goyal

Assistant Professor, Materials Science & Metallurgical Engineering (MSME)

Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India

anujgoyal@msme.iith.ac.in — Office MSME 204 — iith.ac.in/msme/anujgoyal

## Research Interests

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- Multi-scale computational (*ab initio* electronic structure, atomistic force-field, and Monte-Carlo) approaches for quantitative predictions of materials properties
- Develop knowledge on how defects (structure, chemistry, physics, thermodynamics, and kinetics) can help us tune or change material's intrinsic behavior for better functionality
- Machine learning techniques to solve long-existing as well as inverse design problems
- Complex metallic alloys for structural applications; Stable and metastable oxides, nitrides, chalcogenides, for electronics, computing, and clean energy applications

## Education

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| <b>Ph.D., Materials Science and Engineering</b><br>University of Florida, Gainesville, FL<br>Advisor: Prof. Simon R. Phillpot | 2011–2015 |
| <b>M.S., Materials Science and Engineering</b><br>University of Florida, Gainesville, FL                                      | 2010–2012 |
| <b>B.Tech. &amp; M.Tech., Metallurgical and Materials Engineering</b><br>IIT Madras, Chennai, India                           | 2005–2010 |

## Professional Appointments

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| Dec 2022  | <b>Assistant Professor</b> , MSME Department, IIT Hyderabad, India       |
| 2019–2022 | <b>Research Scientist II</b> , National Renewable Energy Laboratory, USA |
| 2016–2019 | <b>Postdoctoral Fellow</b> , Colorado School of Mines, USA               |
| 2015–2016 | <b>Postdoctoral Associate</b> , University of Florida, USA               |

## Sponsored Projects

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### 1. As PI:

Title: Harnessing charged-defect electronic entropy of water-splitting oxides for high H<sub>2</sub> yield

*Sponsoring Agency: SERB Start-up Research Grant (SRG)*

*Period: Feb. 2024 - Jan. 2025*

### 2. As PI:

Title: Developing a computational approach to accelerate point-defects characterization in materials

## Publications

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Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=gA3HkFIAAAAJ>

1. T. C. Douglas, M. J Dzara, A. JE Rowberg, K. A King, M. Syrigou, N. A Strange, R. T Bell, **Anuj Goyal**, Pin-W. Guan, R. B Wexler, J. B Varley, T. Ogitsu, S. Lany, A. H McDaniel, S. R Bishop, M. D Witman, “Large-scale experimental validation of thermochemical water-splitting oxides discovered by defect graph neural networks.”, **Materials Horizons**, **2025**. DOI:10.1039/D5MH01566A.
2. Regier, C.E., O’Donnell, S., **Anuj Goyal**, Dzara, M.J., Park, J.E., Bell, R.T., Kramer, M.J., Paddison, J.A., Shulda, S., Ginley, D.S. and Yahne, D.R., “Interlayer Ions Control Spin Canting in Low-Dimensional Manganese Trimers in  $12R\text{-Ba}_4M\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_{12}$  ( $M = \text{Ce, Pr}$ ) Layered Perovskites”, *Inorganic Chemistry* 63 (51), 24176-24186 **2024**. DOI:10.1021/acs.inorgchem.4c03915.
3. **Anuj Goyal**, Michael D. Sanders, Ryan P. O’Hayre, and Stephan Lany, “Predicting thermochemical equilibria with interacting defects:  $\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{Ce}_x\text{MnO}_{3-\delta}$  alloys for water splitting”, **Physical Review X Energy** 3, 013008 **2024**. DOI: 10.1103/PRXEnergy.3.013008.
4. Ximeng Wang, **Anuj Goyal**, Peng Zhou, Elizabeth Gager, Dylan McCord, Juan C. Nino, Jonathan Scheffe, Stephan Lany, and Simon R. Phillpot, “ $\text{LaMnO}_3$  dopants for efficient thermochemical water splitting identified by density functional theory calculations”, **Journal of Physical Chemistry C** 127, 49, 23988 **2023**. DOI:10.1021/acs.jpcc.3c06835.
5. Matthew Witman\*, **Anuj Goyal**\*, T. Ogitsu, A. H. McDaniel, and Stephan Lany, “Defect graph neural networks for materials discovery in high-temperature clean-energy applications”, **Nature Computational Science** 3, 675-686 **2023**. DOI:10.1038/s43588-023-00495-2. (\*authors contributed equally.)
6. S. Roychoudhury, S. Shulda, **Anuj Goyal**, R. Bell, S. Sainio, N. Strange, J. E. Park, E. N. Coker, S. Lany, D. Ginley, David Prendergast, “Investigating the Electronic Structure of Prospective Water-splitting Oxide  $\text{BaCe}_{0.25}\text{Mn}_{0.75}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  Before and After Thermal Reduction”, **Chemistry of Materials** 35 (5), 1935-1947 **2023**. DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemmater.2c03139.
7. N. A. Strange, J. Park, **Anuj Goyal**, R. T. Bell, J. Trindell, J. D. Sugar, K. Stone, E. N. Coker, S. Lany, S. Shulda, and D. S. Ginley, “Formation of  $6H\text{-Ba}_3\text{Ce}_{0.75}\text{Mn}_{2.25}\text{O}_9$  during thermochemical reduction of  $12R\text{-Ba}_4\text{CeMn}_3\text{O}_{12}$ : Identification of a polytype in the  $\text{Ba}(\text{Ce,Mn})\text{O}_3$  family”, **Inorganic Chemistry** 61, 16, 6128-6137 **2022**. DOI:10.1021/acs.inorgchem.2c00282.
8. **Anuj Goyal**, Andriy Zakutayev, Vladan Stevanović and Stephan Lany, “Computational Fermi level engineering and doping-type conversion of  $\text{Mg:Ga}_2\text{O}_3$  via three-step synthesis processing”, **Journal of Applied Physics** 129, 245704 **2021**. DOI: 10.1063/5.0051788.
9. S. Sun, A. Tihihonen, F. Oviedo, Z. Liu, J. Thapa, N. T. P. Hartono, **Anuj Goyal**, C. Batali, A. Encinas, J. Yoo, R. Li, Z. Ren, M. Bawendi, V. Stevanović, J. Fisher and T. Buonassisi,

- “A physical data fusion approach to optimize compositional stability of halide perovskites”, **Matter** 4, 1-18, April 7, **2021**. DOI: 10.1016/j.matt.2021.01.008.
10. **Anuj Goyal**, Y. Li, A. Chernatynskiy, J. S. Jayashankar, M. C. Kautzky, S. B. Sinnott and S. R. Phillpot, “The influence of alloying on the stacking fault energy of gold from density-functional theory calculations”, **Computational Materials Science** 188, 110236 **2020**. DOI: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2020.110236.
  11. **Anuj Goyal**, P. Gorai, S. Anand, E. S. Toberer, G. J. Snyder and V. Stevanović, “On the dopability of semiconductors and governing material properties”, **Chemistry of Materials** 32, 11, 4467-4480 **2020**. DOI:10.1021/acs.chemmater.9b05126.
  12. P. Gorai, **Anuj Goyal**, E. S. Toberer and V. Stevanović, “A simple chemical guide for finding novel n-type dopable Zintl pnictide thermoelectric materials”, **Journal of Materials Chemistry A** 7, 19385-19395 **2019**. DOI: 10.1039/C9TA03786A.
  13. **Anuj Goyal**, K. Mathew, R. G. Hennig, A. Chernatynskiy, C. R. Stanek, S. T. Murphy, D. A. Andersson, S. R. Phillpot and B. P. Uberuaga, “The conundrum of relaxation volumes in first-principles calculations of charge defects in  $\text{UO}_2$ ”, **Applied Sciences** 9 (24), 5276 **2019**. DOI: 10.3990/app9245276.
  14. J. Male, M. T. Agne, **Anuj Goyal**, S. Anand, I. T. Witting, V. Stevanović and G. J. Snyder, “The importance of phase equilibrium for doping efficiency: iodine doped  $\text{PbTe}$ ”, **Materials Horizons** 6 (7), 1444-1453 **2019**. DOI: 10.1039/C9MH00294D.
  15. L. T. Schelhas, Z. Li, J. A. Christians, **Anuj Goyal**, P. Kairys, S. P. Harvey, D. H. Kim, K. H. Stone, J. M. Luther, K. Zhu, V. Stevanović and J. J. Berry, “Insights into operational stability and processing of halide perovskite active layers”, **Energy & Environmental Science** 12 (4), 1341-1348 **2019**. DOI: 10.1039/C8EE03051K.
  16. **Anuj Goyal**, and V. Stevanović, “Metastable rocksalt  $\text{ZnO}$  is *p*-type dopable”, **Physical Review Materials** 2, 084603 **2018**. DOI:10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.084603.
  17. **Anuj Goyal**, S. McKechnie, D. Pashov, W. Tumas, M. van Schilfgaarde and V. Stevanović, “Origin of Pronounced Nonlinear Band Gap Behavior in Lead-Tin Hybrid Perovskite Alloys”, **Chemistry of Materials** 30, 11, 3920-3928 **2018**. DOI:10.1021/acs.chemmater.8b01695.
  18. **Anuj Goyal**, P. Gorai, E. S. Toberer and V. Stevanović, “First-principles calculation of intrinsic defect chemistry and self-doping in  $\text{PbTe}$ ”, **npj Computational Materials** 3, 42 **2017**. DOI: 10.1038/s41524-017-0047-6.
  19. **Anuj Goyal**, P. Gorai, H. Peng, S. Lany, and V. Stevanović, “A computational framework for automation of point defect calculations”, **Computational Materials Science** 130, 1-9 **2017**. DOI: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2016.12.040. **Editor’s Choice**.
  20. S. A. Miller, P. Gorai, B. R. Ortiz, **Anuj Goyal**, D. Gao, S. A. Barnett, T. O. Mason, G. J. Snyder, Q. Lv, V. Stevanović and E. S. Toberer, “Capturing anharmonicity in a lattice thermal conductivity model for high-throughput predictions”, **Chemistry of Materials** 29, 6, 2494-2501 **2017**. DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemmater.6b04179.
  21. Y. Li, **Anuj Goyal**, A. Chernatynskiy, J. S. Jayashankar, M. C. Kautzky, S. B. Sinnott and S. R. Phillpot, “Nanoindentation of gold and gold alloys by molecular dynamics simulations”, **Materials Science and Engineering:A** 651, 346-357 **2016**. DOI: 10.1016/j.msea.2015.10.081.

22. **Anuj Goyal**, S. R. Phillpot, G. Subramanian, D. A. Andersson, C. R. Stanek and B. P. Uberuaga, “Impact of homogeneous strain on uranium vacancy diffusion in uranium dioxide”, **Physical Review B** 91, 094103 **2015**. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevB.91.094103.
23. K. Choudhary, T. Liang, A. Chernatynskiy, Z. Lu, **Anuj Goyal**, S. R. Phillpot and S. B. Sinnott, “Charge optimized many-body potential for aluminium”, **Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter** 27, 015003 **2015**. DOI: 10.1088/0953-8984/27/1/015003.
24. **Anuj Goyal**, T. Rudzik, B. Deng, M. Hong, A. Chernatynskiy, S. B. Sinnott and Simon R. Phillpot, “Segregation of ruthenium to edge dislocations in uranium dioxide”, **Journal of Nuclear Materials** 441, 96-102 **2013**. DOI: 10.1016/j.jnucmat.2013.05.031.

## Honors and Awards

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|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2021 | <b>Key Contributor Award</b> , Materials Physics Group, MCCI Directorate, NREL, USA                    |
| 2017 | <b>Research work highlighted</b> at the Center for Next Generation of Materials Design, NREL, USA      |
| 2015 | <b>Best Poster Presentation Award</b> , The Minerals, Metals and Materials Society (TMS), Orlando, USA |
| 2014 | <b>Outstanding International Graduate Student Award</b> , University of Florida, USA                   |
| 2014 | <b>Awarded Membership, Tau Beta Pi</b> , Engineering Honor Society                                     |

## Teaching Experience

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- Electronic Structure & Atomistic Modelling of Materials
- Computational Methods in Materials Science
- Fundamentals of Scientific Computing

## Selected Invited Talks and Workshops

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- “Predicting thermochemical equilibria with interacting defects in transition metal alloys for water splitting”, **Gordon Research Conference on Defects in Semiconductors**, Newry, Maine, USA, August 6, **2024**
- “First Principles Modeling of Materials”, **Workshop on Multiscale Modeling of AI/ML for Advanced Materials and Manufacturing Applications**, IIT Hyderabad, Telangana, India, July 25, **2024**
- “Computational Modeling of Point Defects in Semiconductors Using Density Functional Theory”, **Workshop on Semiconductor Materials and Devices 2023**, IIT Hyderabad, Telangana, India, September 30, **2023**
- “Computational Approaches to Point Defects Modeling in Semiconductors”, **Indian Institute of Science (IISc) Bangalore**, Karnataka, India, April 7, **2022**
- “Thermodynamic modeling of point defects”, **North American Solid State Chemistry Conference (NASSCC)**, Golden, CO, USA, July 29, **2019**

## PhD and MTech Guidance

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### Ongoing PhD Students:

- Ms. Yamini Janghel  
Thesis title: *Developing an Accelerated First Principles Approach for Modelling Point-Defect Thermodynamics of Materials*  
Joined: December 2023
- Ms. Namrata Das  
Thesis title: *Developing First and Second Principles Approaches to model the effect of point defects on ferroelectric properties of oxides*  
Joined: January 2025

### Graduated MTech Students:

- Mr. Sivavenkatesh R (2023 – 2025)  
Thesis title: *Computational Modeling of Disordered Alloys*  
Current Affiliation: Senior Engineer, Scandisk, Bangalore, India
- Mr. Rishabh Shukla (2023 – 2025)  
Thesis title: *A Density Functional Theory Based Study of Zr and Gd Doped HfO<sub>2</sub>*  
Current Affiliation: Sr Engineer Integration & Yield, GlobalFoundaries, Bangalore, India
- Ms. Jyoti Chaudhary (2022 – 2024)  
Thesis title: *Computational Modeling of Stacking Fault Energy in Nickel and Nickel-based Alloys*  
Current Affiliation: PhD student at IISc, Bangalore, India

## Code Development

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- [https://github.com/ajgoyal/pylada\\_defects](https://github.com/ajgoyal/pylada_defects)  
Lead developer of **Pylada-Defects** a code for automating first principles density functional theory (DFT)-based point defect calculations
- <https://github.com/PV-Lab/SPPProC>  
Contributed high-throughput DFT data for the development of **SPPProC** a physics informed machine learning tool for optimizing perovskite stability

## Selected Academic and Administrative Services

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- Reviewed (ORCID: 0000-0001-5991-9562) articles for journals npj Computational Materials, APL Materials, Chemistry of Materials, Computational Materials Science, Journal of Applied Physics, ACS Applied Energy Materials
- Faculty advisor, Materials Science and Metallurgical Engineering 2023 B.Tech. students
- Faculty advisor, Computational Engineering 2023 B.Tech. students
- Member of the MSME Department Curriculum, and Faculty Search Committees